



Designing and optimizing an LNG supply chain using LocalSolver

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Who we are



Bouygues, one of the French largest corporation, €33 bn in revenues
<http://www.bouygues.com>

Innovation24

Operations Research subsidiary of Bouygues
20 years of practice and research
<http://www.innovation24.fr>

LocalSolver

Mathematical optimization solver
developed by Innovation 24
<http://www.localsolver.com>



Clients

- Construction    
- Medias & Advertising    
- Telco & Retail    
- Large Industry     
- Energy     
- Banking & Finance    
- Transportation   
- Logistics    
- Food & Agribusiness   
- Aerospace & Defense    
- IT Services     



Multinational electric and gas utility company, €70 bn in revenues

<http://www.engie.com>

ENGIE is a major gas agent in Europe

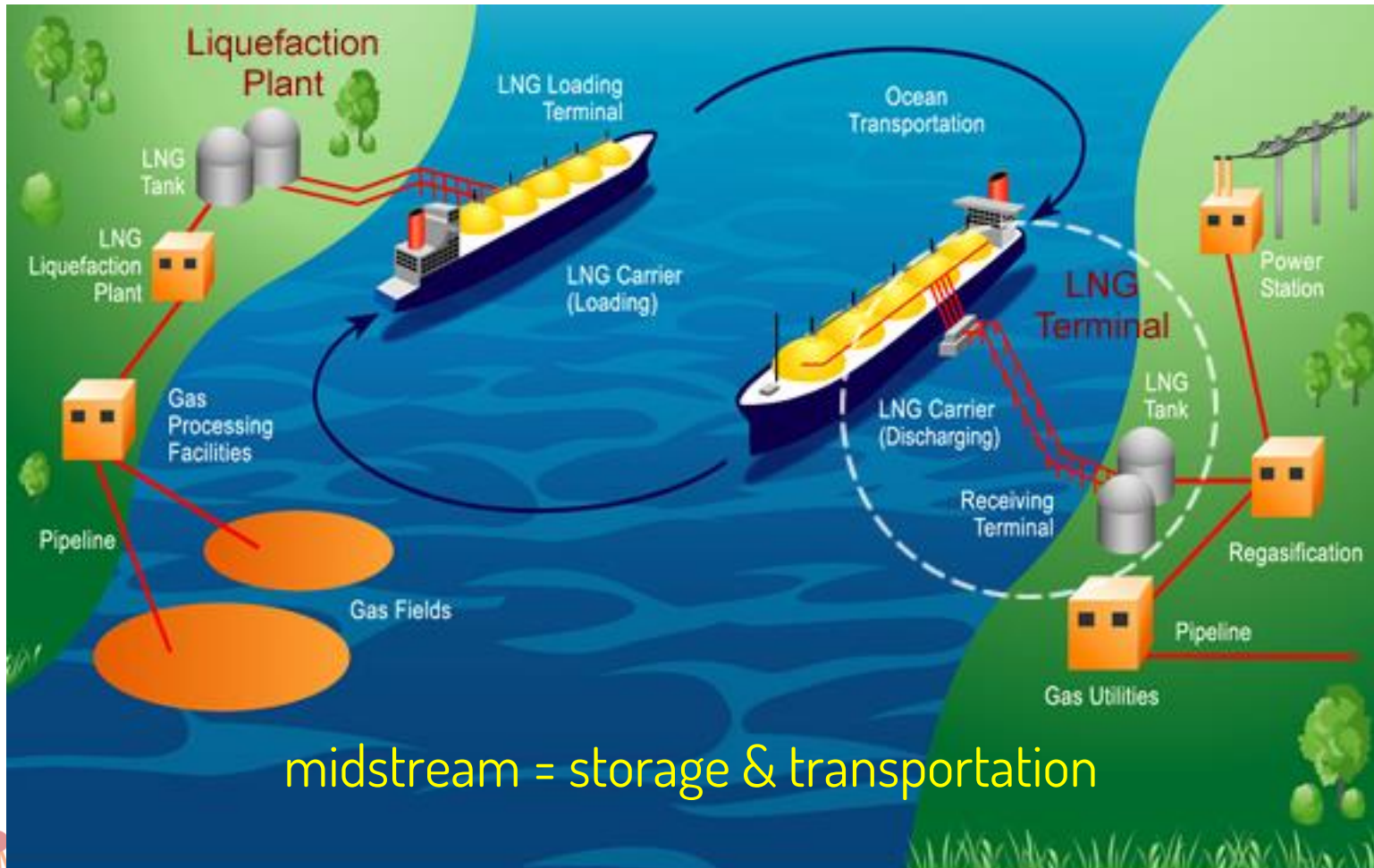
- No. 2 buyer
- No. 1 transport and distribution network manager
- No. 1 storage operator
- **No. 1 in Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)**

CRIGEN = ENGIE French historical R&D center on gas, new energy sources, and emerging technologies, with 350 people



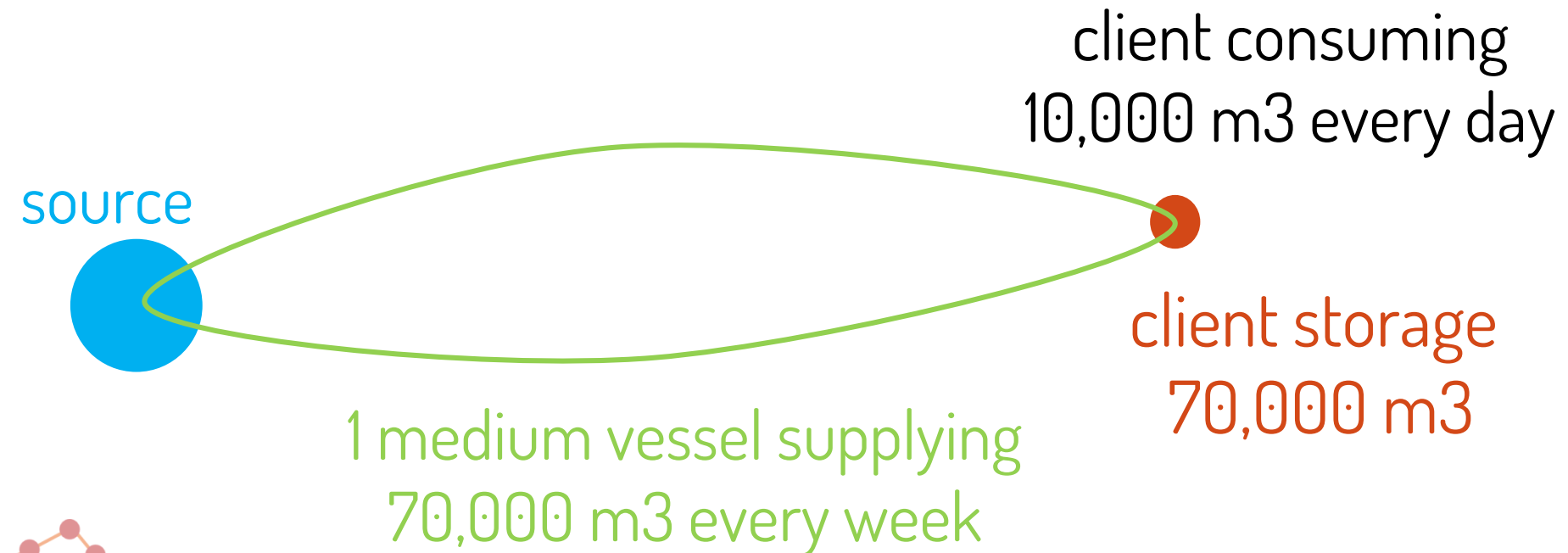
LNG value chain

upstream —————> midstream —————> downstream

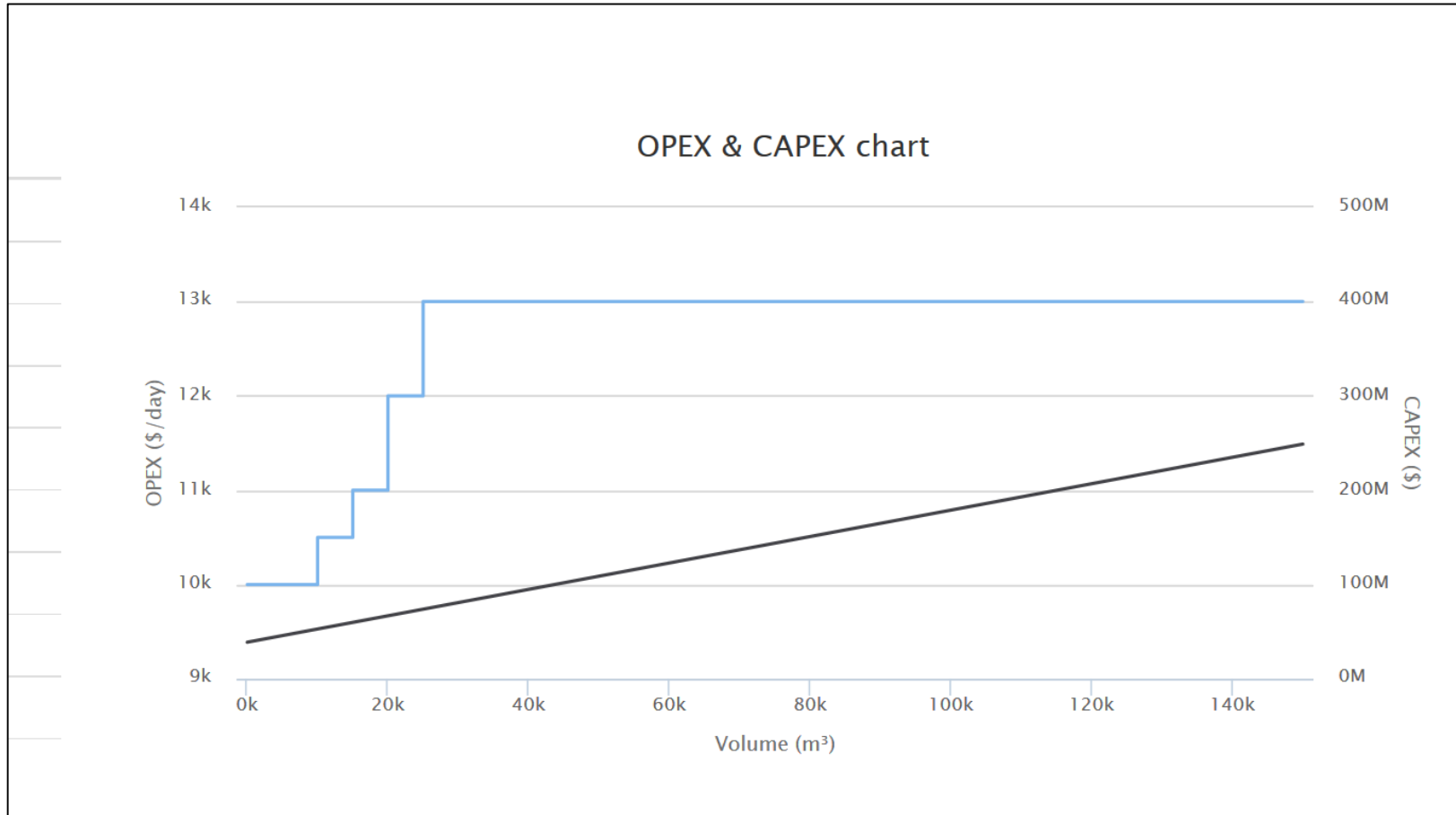


Dimensioning storage & transportation assets

→ Periodic, stationary, long-term replenishment planning of client storages by trailers (vessels or trucks)



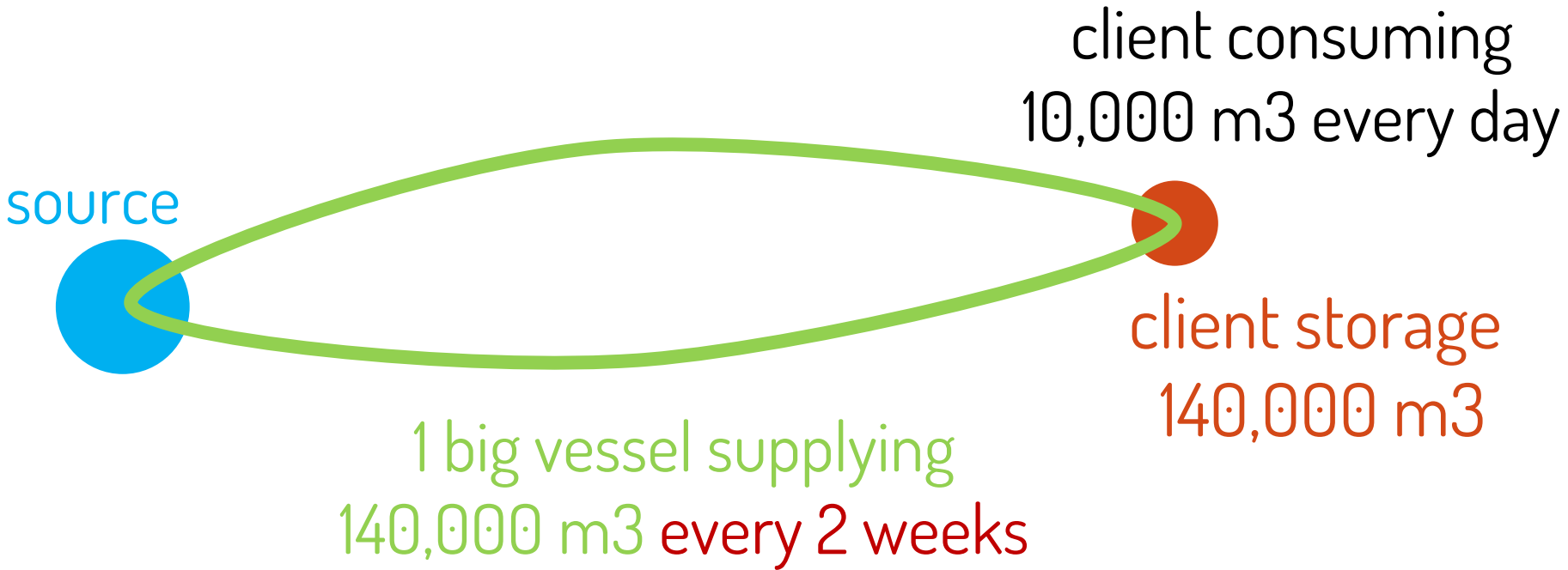
Nonlinear costs



Vessel OPEX function in blue | Vessel CAPEX function in black



Toy example



Toy example

1 big vessel supplying
140,000 m³ every 2 weeks

client consuming
10,000 m³ every day

source



client storage
70,000 m³

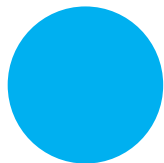
client storage
70,000 m³

client consuming
10,000 m³ every day

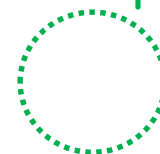


Hubs

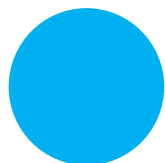
source



hub

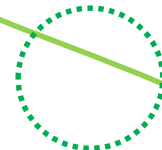
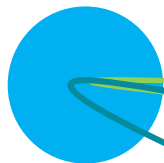


client



Hubs

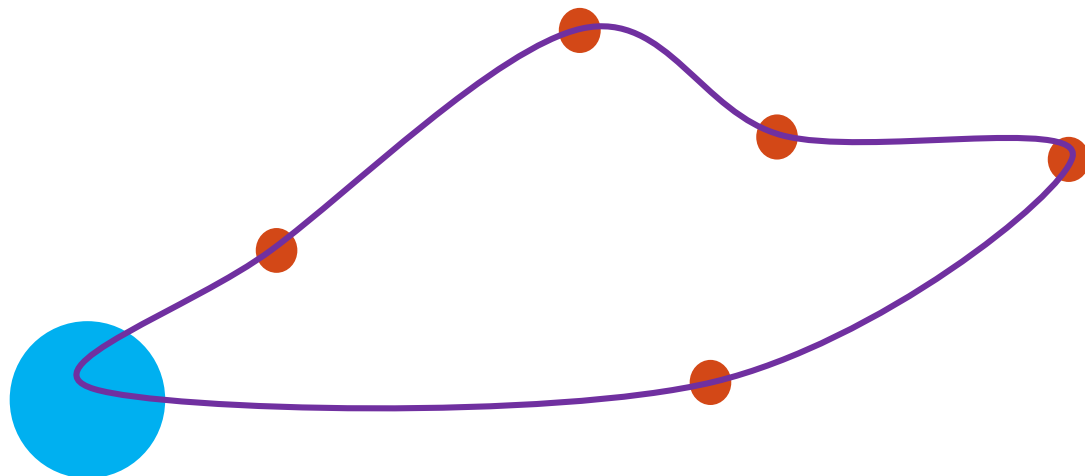
source



client



Hubs



Core optimization model

Decisions

- Which periodic routes to supply clients over the long run?
- What size for site storages? What size for trailers? How many ones?

Constraints

- Site storage and trailer sizes between min/max capacities
- Storage level dynamics: no runout, no overflow
- Trailer/site compatibilities

+ a number of real-life, business ingredients

Ex: all trailers delivering hubs must have the same size

Objective: minimize the Total Cost of Ownership (= CAPEX + OPEX) of site storages and trailers over the operating horizon, generally **20 years**



Resolution

Scale of the instances

- 5 sources
- 20 hubs
- 100 clients
- 10 type of trailers

Technical conditions of use

- Default running time: **90 seconds**
- Modern but standard server: 8-core Intel Xeon, 2.70 GHz, 8 GB RAM

→ Direct resolution through  **LocalSolver**



LocalSolver 6.0

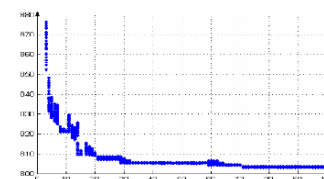
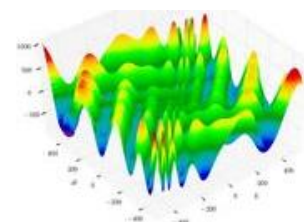
All-terrain optimization solver

For combinatorial, numerical,
or mixed-variable optimization

Suited for tackling
large-scale problems

Quality solutions in minutes
without tuning

The « Swiss Army Knife » of
mathematical optimization



free trial with support – free for academics – rental licenses
from 590 €/month – perpetual licenses from 9,900 €

www.localsolver.com

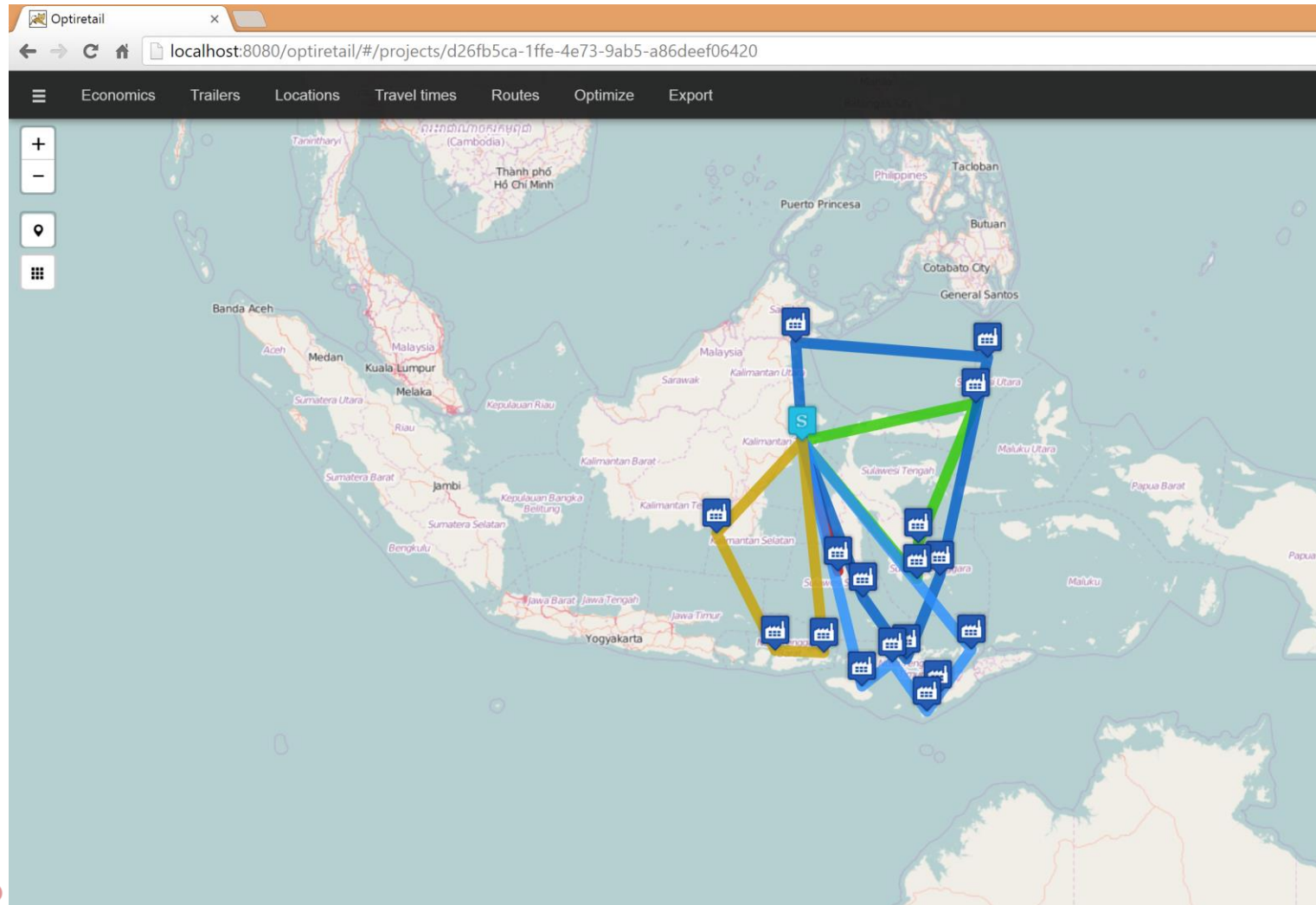
Mathematical operators

| Decisional | Arithmetical | | | Logical | Relational | Set-related |
|------------|--------------|--------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|
| bool | sum | sub | prod | not | eq | count |
| float | min | max | abs | and | neq | at |
| int | div | mod | sqrt | or | geq | indexof |
| list | log | exp | pow | xor | leq | partition |
| | cos | sin | tan | iif | gt | disjoint |
| | floor | ceil | round | array + at | lt | |
| | dist | scalar | | piecewise | | |

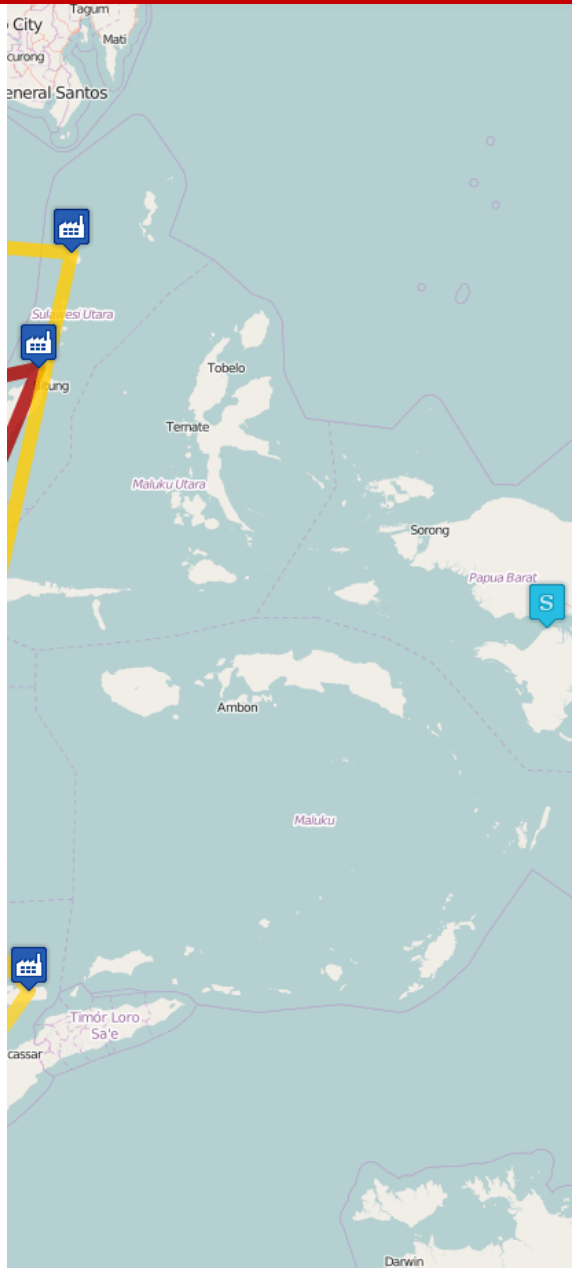
+ operator `call` : to call an external native function
which can be used to implement your own (black-box) operator



OptiRetail software



OptiRetail software



Route #2 ✕

Routes are feasible and fulfill all the constraints.

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 trailers | 18,724 m ³ /trailer |
| Capex | \$65,113,184 |
| Daily opex | \$11,000 |

Number of trailers used on this route



| | Delivery | Loading |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| source1 | - | 12,732 m ³ |
| site16 | 1,251 m ³ | - |
| site3 | 4,982 m ³ | - |
| site10 | 626 m ³ | - |
| site8 | 1,251 m ³ | - |
| site14 | 1,993 m ³ | - |
| source1 | - | - |

| | | |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| source1 | - | 13,262 m ³ |
| site9 | 1,251 m ³ | - |
| site6 | 4,982 m ³ | - |
| site17 | 626 m ³ | - |
| site7 | 2,479 m ³ | - |
| site2 | 1,251 m ³ | - |
| source1 | - | - |

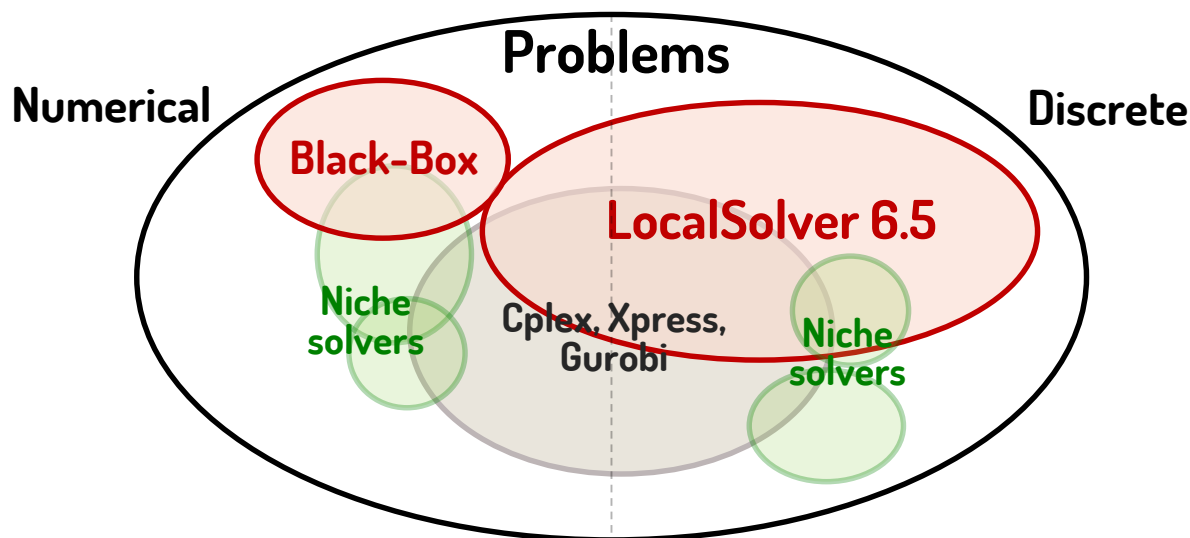
Add tour

LocalSolver 6.5

Major features

- Integration of the power of LP/MIP techniques into LocalSolver
- Performance improvement of set-based modeling features

→ Release planned for July 2016





www.localsolver.com